# Arnos Vale Cemetery, Bristol, England War Graves



# World War 1



**54198 PRIVATE** 

W. A. GREETHEAD

33RD BN. AUSTRALIAN INF.

16TH OCTOBER, 1918 Age 32

# William Arthur GREETHEAD

William Arthur Greethead was born at Neutral Bay, North Sydney, NSW on 18th August, 1886 to parents Arthur Edward & Martha G. Greethead (nee Gibbons).

William Arthur Greethead married Bessie Annie Hutton at St. Leonards, NSW in 1907.

William & Bessie Greethead had the following children: Arthur John Greethead (born 25th May, 1908); Shirley Greethead (born 26th May, 1913, died 28th May, 1913); Gladys Joy Greethead (born 30th October, 1914) & William Edward Greethead (born on 26th April, 1917).

William Arthur Greethead stated he was a 26 year old\*, married, Carpenter from Naremburn, NSW when he enlisted in Sydney, NSW on 29th April, 1918 with the Australian Imperial Force (A.I.F.). His service number was 54198 & his religion was Presbyterian. His next of kin was listed as his wife – Mrs B. A. Greethead, "Shirley", Glenmore Street, Naremburn, NSW.

Private William Arthur Greethead was posted to Recruit M. & D. Depot at Liverpool, Sydney, NSW on 29th April, 1918 for recruit training. He was transferred to 1st Infantry Depot Battalion at Liverpool, Sydney, NSW on 29th May, 1918.

Private William Arthur Greethead embarked from Sydney, NSW on HMAT SS *Field Marshal* on 19th June, 1918 with the 6th NSW General Service Reinforcements & disembarked at London, England on 26th August, 1918.

Reinforcements were only given basic training in Australia. Training was completed in training units in England. Some of these were located in the Salisbury Plain & surrounding areas in the county of Wiltshire.

Private William Arthur Greethead was marched in to 9th Training Battalion at Fovant, Wiltshire on 26th August, 1918.

Private William Arthur Greethead was allotted to Reinforcements of 33rd Battalion on 26th August, 1918 whilst at 9th Training Battalion.

Private William Arthur Greethead was sent sick to Hospital at Hurdcott, Wiltshire on 5th October, 1918 with Influenza. He was transferred & admitted to Fovant Military Hospital on 10th October, 1918 seriously ill with Pneumonia.

Private William Arthur Greethead died at 10.30 am on 16th October, 1918 at Fovant Military Hospital, Wiltshire, England from Pneumonia.

A death for William Greathead, aged 35, was registered in the December quarter, 1918 in the district of Wilton, Wiltshire, England.

The body of the late Private William Arthur Greethead was claimed by his Aunt, Mrs Scourse, 61 Leighton Road, Bristol & removed for private burial on 21st October, 1918. Private William Arthur Greethead was buried on 23rd October, 1918 in Arnos Vale Cemetery, Bristol, Gloucestershire, England. His name is remembered on the CWGC Screen Wall & he has a flat Memorial Stone. Cemetery/Memorial reference Screen Wall 7.712. From the burial report of Private William Arthur Greethead - Coffin was good polished. The deceased soldier was buried privately by his Aunt Mrs Scourse. He was interred in the Soldiers' Corner adjoining those of other Australians.

Names of Relatives & Friends present at the funeral – Mr W. Scourse, 61 Leighton Road, Bristol, Miss Gibbon, Mrs E, Ginnons, Miss G. R. Richard.

Base Records forwarded on to Mrs E. A. Greethead, "Shirley", Glenmore Street, Naremburn, NSW, widow of the late Private William Arthur Greethead, on 21st July, 1923 a Memorial card & photograph depicting the Cross erected in the soldiers' corner of the Arnos Vale Cemetery, where her late husband was interred A copy of the "Western Daily News" describing the recent pilgrimage had also been sent under separate cover. The items had been sent from Mr Robert Bush, Bishop's Knoll, Stoke Bishop, Bristol, England. (see photos below).

Base Records forwarded on to Mrs E. A. Greethead, "Shirley", Glenmore Street, Naremburn, NSW, widow of the late Private William Arthur Greethead, on 22nd September, 1924, a photograph depicting the Cross erected in the soldiers' corner of the Arnos Vale Cemetery, where her late husband was interred, along with a Memorial Card & press cutting of the ceremony. The items had been sent from Mr Robert Bush, Bishop's Knoll, Stoke Bishop, Bristol, England.

Base Records forwarded on to Mrs E. A. Greethead, "Shirley", Glenmore Street, Naremburn, NSW, widow of the late Private William Arthur Greethead, on 25th July, 1925, a photograph depicting the Cross erected in the soldiers' corner of the Arnos Vale Cemetery, where her late husband was interred, along with a Memorial Card & press cutting of the ceremony. The items had been sent from Mr Robert Bush, Bishop's Knoll, Stoke Bishop, Bristol, England. The envelope addressed to Mrs Greethead had been returned to Base Records marked "Unclaimed".

Private William Arthur Greethead was entitled to British War Medal only as he had not entered a Theatre of War. A Memorial Scroll & Memorial Plaque were also sent to Private Greethead's widow - Mrs E. A. Greethead, as the closest next-of-kin. (Scroll sent July, 1921 & Plaque sent November, 1922).

The Commonwealth War Graves Commission lists Private William Arthur Greethead – service number 54198, aged 32, of 33rd Battalion, Australian Infantry. He was the son of Arthur Edward & Martha G. Greethead; husband of B. A. Greethead, of "Shirley", Glenmore St., Naremburn, Sydney, New South Wales.

Private W. A. Greethead is commemorated on the Roll of Honour, located in the Hall of Memory Commemorative Area at the Australian War Memorial, Canberra, Australia on Panel 122.



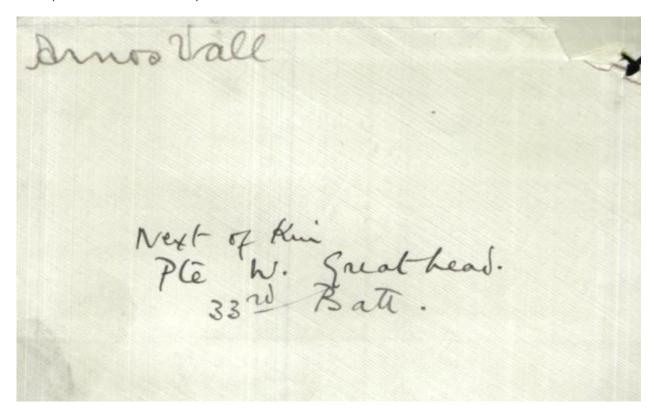
Roll Of Honour WW1 Australian War Memorial Canberra, Australia

(80 pages of Private William Arthur Greethead's Service records are available for On Line viewing at National Archives of Australia website).

Information obtained from the CWGC, Australian War Memorial (Roll of Honour, First World War Embarkation Roll, Red Cross Wounded & Missing) & National Archives



The following photographs of items were located in the Service Record file of the late Private William Arthur Greethead (see above for reference).





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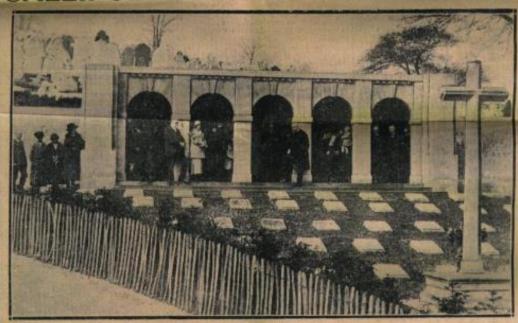
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# GALLIPOLI DAY COMMEMORATION



THE SOLDIERS' CORVER, ARNO'S VALE

Each year, on the 25th of April, a service in Bristol of war wounds; and are buried in Soldiers' Corner, Arno's Vals. On Saturday, in the beautiful sunshine of a typical English spring murning, there assembled many who were associated with hospital work in Bristel for everseas troops. Hisbop's Knoll, which, as most people know, was given over as a war hospital from 1914 to 1919, was represented by Mr R. E. Bush (Commandant), Mr and Miss Philip, Mrs Herapath, the Misses Nora and Doris Burt, Miss Vern Savile, Miss Goldsmith, Miss Stafford Jones, Miss Ennis, the Misses Spafforth, Miss Thornleigh, Mr E. C. Philip. and Mr A. G. Powell. Mrs R. E. Bush was away from Bristol, and Miss Hall-Houghton and others were unavoidably absent. Laing, another devoted worker at Bisbeg's Knoll, took a wreath to the one Australian soldier who was buried at Greenbank

Complexy.

Most of those present brought flowers. Mr
E. E. Bush placed a very beautiful emblem
the work of one of the Bishop's Knoll
autors—at the foot of the ornes in the
"Corner," and Mr Philp contributed a
wreath of daffedile spring flowers there
were in alenty, a postman in uniform contributing a bunch of wallflowers, and other
sympathetic folk adding their tender tribute.

Histop Clyford, in his short address, said:
We are gathered bera on this 10th anniversary of Gallipeli day to reverently and affectionately commemorate our bethren frees various parts of the British Empire who, affectionately estimately commemorate our bethren frees various parts of the British Empire who, affect having realisantly fought and henourably suffered in the Genet War, were brought to this sity of Bristol and here breathed their last breath, We laid their bodies in the north as this spot, and here they real in hope till the Day of Resourcetton. We entertaily charish their memory. We renew it to-day, and will tower allow it to pass from our mind and heart. God's mercy and peace be with them, so is our affectionate regard, and may that great calues for which they gave their lives be over upheld and prosper and ever Ennoured among men of goodwill.

Prayer was said, and this simple service which will so greatly comfort the relatives



With In. P. 8. Bush's Complements.

Bishops I Unon.
Stoke Bishop

Porista.

Anzac Day

APRIL 25TH. 1925.

April 25TH. 1925.

# ANNUAL PILGRIMAGE

TO

AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' GRAVES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED KINGDOM

In grateful remembrance of the brave sons of Australia and New Zealand who fought and suffered, died and conquered, on many battlefields.



This is their epitaph. "Traveller south or west Go, say at home we heard the trumpet call, And answered. Now in the 'Old Home' we rest. Our end was happy if our country thrives. Much was demanded. Lo! our store was small—That which we had, we gave—it was our lives."

LL

# Newspaper Notices

### **ROLL OF HONOUR**

GREETHEAD – October 16, Fovant Camp Hospital, England, Private W. A. Greethead, Car.'s Thousand, aged 32 years, pneumonia, dearly beloved husband of Bessie Greethead, Shirley, Glenmore-st, Naremburn.

GREETHEAD – October 16, Private W. A. Greethead, dearly beloved eldest son of Mr and Mrs A. E. Greethead, and only brother of H. F. Greethead, of Bristol, Helen-street, Artarmon.

(The Sydney Morning Herald, NSW – 2 November, 1918)

### Commonwealth War Graves Commission Headstones

The Commonwealth War Graves Commission cares for cemeteries and memorials in 23,000 locations, in 153 countries. In all 1.7 million men and women from the Commonwealth forces from WWI and WWII have been honoured and commemorated in perpetuity.

The Commonwealth War Graves Commission, as part of its mandate, is responsible for commemorating all Commonwealth war dead individually and equally. To this end, the war dead are commemorated by name on a headstone, at an identified site of a burial, or on a memorial. War dead are commemorated uniformly and equally, irrespective of military or civil rank, race or creed.

Not all service personnel have a Commonwealth War Graves Commission headstone. In some instances the relative chose to have their own memorial/headstone placed on the deceased's grave. These private headstones are not maintained by the CWGC as they have no jurisdiction to maintain them.

## Arnos Vale Cemetery, Bristol, Gloucestershire, England

The cemetery was established in 1837. During both wars, there were a number of military hospitals at Bristol and the city was the depot of the Gloucestershire Regiment. During the Second World War there were also a number of Royal Air Force stations and prisoner of war camps in the area. ARNOS VALE CEMETERY contains burials of both wars. Most of the 356 First World War burials were of men who died at the local hospitals, particularly the 2nd Southern General and the Beaufort, many of whom were landed at Avonmouth from hospital ships from the Mediterranean. Their graves can be found in the 'Soldiers Corner', a plot established by the British Red Cross, near the main entrance. The 238 casualties buried here are commemorated on a memorial at the rear of the plot. The rest of the graves are scattered throughout the cemetery. There are also special memorials to one casualty buried in the cemetery whose grave could not be located and another commemorating a casualty buried in Bedminster Church Cemetery whose grave could not be maintained. There are 149 burials from the Second World War, some forming a small plot in an area in the upper part of the cemetery set aside for burials from the Naval Hospital at Barrow Gurney; the rest are scattered. Those whose graves are not marked by headstones are named on a Screen Wall Memorial. BRISTOL (ARNOS VALE) CREMATORIUM stands within the cemetery. A memorial in front of the crematorium commemorates 68 servicemen and women of the Second World War whose remains were cremated there.

(Information from CWGC)



Arnos Vale Cemetery - Main Entrance on Bath Road (Photo by JohnM – Find a Grave)



(Photo from CWGC)



**Soldiers' Corner – Arnos Vale Cemetery** (Photo by JohnM – Find a Grave April, 2017)



**New Memorial Stones** (Photo by JohnM – Find a Grave November, 2018)

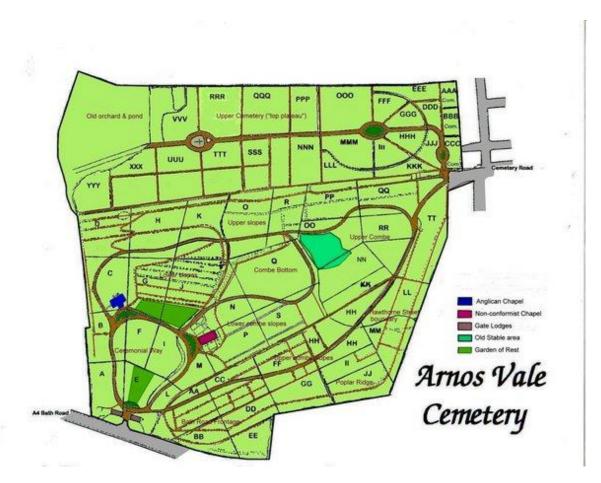
Photo of Private William Greethead's name on the Commonwealth War Graves Commission Screen Wall in Arnos Vale Cemetery, Bristol, Gloucestershire, England & his Memorial Stone in Soldiers' Corner.

(Note: Private Greethead's name has been engraved incorrectly as "Greathead" on the Screen Wall)



(Photos by JohnM – Find a Grave April, 2019)





(Photo by Debra Polly – Find a Grave)